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# How to systemd

Set systemd log level to error. I don't like my log flooded by nonsense.

/etc/systemd/system.conf

```
LogLevel=crit
```

(emerg, alert, crit, err, warning, notice, info, debug)

Limit systemd journal by editing /etc/systemd/journald.conf

```
SystemMaxUse=10M
```

## Commands

```
# systemctl <enable|disable|start|stop|restart|reload|status> service
```

```
# systemctl reset-failed service
```

## nginx systemd sample script

Save this file as /lib/systemd/system/nginx.service

```
[Unit]
Description=The NGINX HTTP and reverse proxy server
After=syslog.target network.target remote-fs.target nss-lookup.target

[Service]
Type=forking
PIDFile=/run/nginx.pid
ExecStartPre=/usr/sbin/nginx -t
ExecStart=/usr/sbin/nginx
ExecReload=/bin/kill -s HUP $MAINPID
ExecStop=/bin/kill -s QUIT $MAINPID
PrivateTmp=true
LimitNOFILE=60000

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

## RC-local Service

touch /etc/systemd/system/rc-local.service

systemctl enable rc-local

```
[Unit]
Description=/etc/rc.local Compatibility
ConditionPathExists=/etc/rc.local

[Service]
Type=forking
ExecStart=/etc/rc.local start
TimeoutSec=0
StandardOutput=tty
```

```
RemainAfterExit=yes
```

```
[Install]
```

```
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

## Check service security

```
systemd-analyze security nginx.service
```

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